

GOOD GOVERNANCE :PUTTING PEOPLE AT THE CENTRE STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT

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PARADIGM SHIFT IN GOVERNANCE

GOVERNANCE



GOOD
GOVERNANCE



WHAT IS GOVERNANCE ?

GOVERNANCE IS “THE MANNER IN WHICH POWER IS EXERCISED IN THE MANAGEMENT OF A COUNTRY’S SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC RESOURCES FOR DEVELOPMENT (ADB, 2000: 1).”



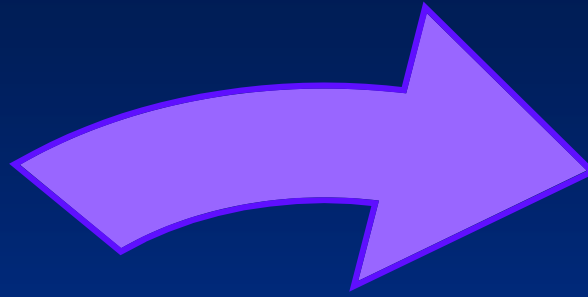
Authoritarian Administration

CITIZEN

CITIZEN

ADMINIS-
TRATION

CITIZEN



CURRENT PROBLEMS IN GOVERNANCE

- ❖ **TOO BIG GOVERNMENT WITH TOO LITTLE GOVERNANCE**
 - ❖ **TOO MANY PUBLIC SERVANTS WITH TOO LITTLE PUBLIC SERVICE**
 - ❖ **TOO MANY LAWS AND TOO LITTLE JUSTICE**
 - ❖ **TOO MANY CONTROLS AND TOO LITTLE FREEDOM**
 - ❖ **TOO MUCH TALK AND TOO LITTLE ACTION**
 - ❖ **TOO LARGE MANPOWER WITH TOO LITTLE WILL POWER**
- 

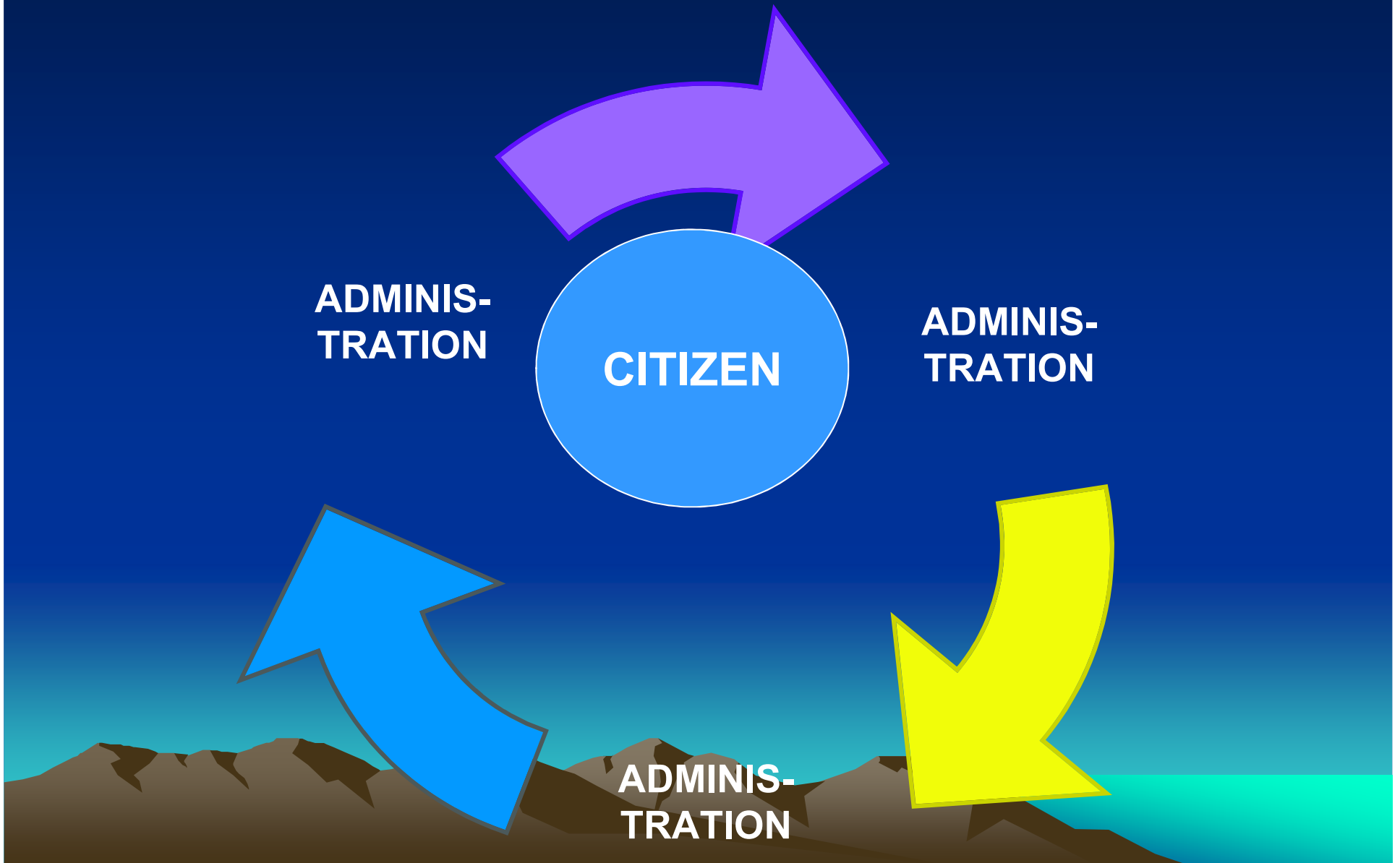
CITIZEN CENTRIC ADMINISTRATION

ADMINIS-
TRATION

CITIZEN

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CONCEPT OF GOOD GOVERNANCE

- DEALS WITH THE CAPACITY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO DESIGN, FORMULATE AND IMPLEMENT POLICIES FOR MAXIMUM GOOD OF THE MAXIMUM NUMBER IN AN EFFICIENT AND COST EFFECTIVE MANNER.



CHANGING ROLE OF THE STATE

**PROVIDER
OF
SERVICES**



**FACILITATOR/
COORDINATOR
/REGULATOR**



SHRINKING ROLE OF GOVERNMENT

TODAY IT IS THE PERCEIVED WISDOM
THAT GOVT. SHOULD CONFINE ITSELF TO
THE CORE FUNCTIONS THAT CAN'T BE
PERFORMED BY THE MARKET, EVERYTHING
ELSE MUST BE LEFT TO PRIVATE INITIATIVE.

5TH PAY COMMISSION REPORT



DRIVERS FOR CHANGE (ECONOMIC PRESSURES)

- **ECONOMIC CRISIS**
- **INCREASING FISCAL DEFICIT**
- **ACCUMULATED DEBT BURDENS**



DRIVERS FOR CHANGE (ECONOMIC PRESSURES)

- **INCREASING RECOURSE TO BORROWING
AS A SOURCE OF REVENUE**
- **EROSION OF GOVT. PURCHASING
POWER AND EXCHANGE RATES**



DRIVERS FOR CHANGE (GLOBALISATION IMPACT)

- **GROWING INTERDEPENDENCE OF NATIONS
(TRADE, MONETARY RELATIONS AND
FOREIGN INVESTMENT)**
- **WORLD TRADE & THE WTO REGIME**
- **LINKAGES OF NATIONAL ECONOMIES INTO A
WORLD-WIDE MARKET OF GOODS,
SERVICES & CAPITAL**

DRIVERS FOR CHANGE (GLOBALIZATION IMPACT)

- ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, ENVIRONMENTAL, LABOUR AND HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES HAVE TO BE DEALT WITH INCREASINGLY AT AN INTERNATIONAL LEVEL.
- CONVERGENCE OF IDEOLOGIES



DRIVERS FOR CHANGE (PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS)

- NEED FOR REDUCTIONS IN GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE AND COST
- PUBLIC GOODS AND SERVICES REPUTED FOR POOR PRODUCTS AND ATTITUDES
- A NON RESPONSIVE, NON TRANSPARENT AND CORRUPT PUBLIC SERVICE BESET WITH SYSTEMIC FAILURES.
- SOCIO – POLITICAL CHANGES
- TECHNOLOGICAL REVOLUTION
- JUDICIAL INTERFERENCE

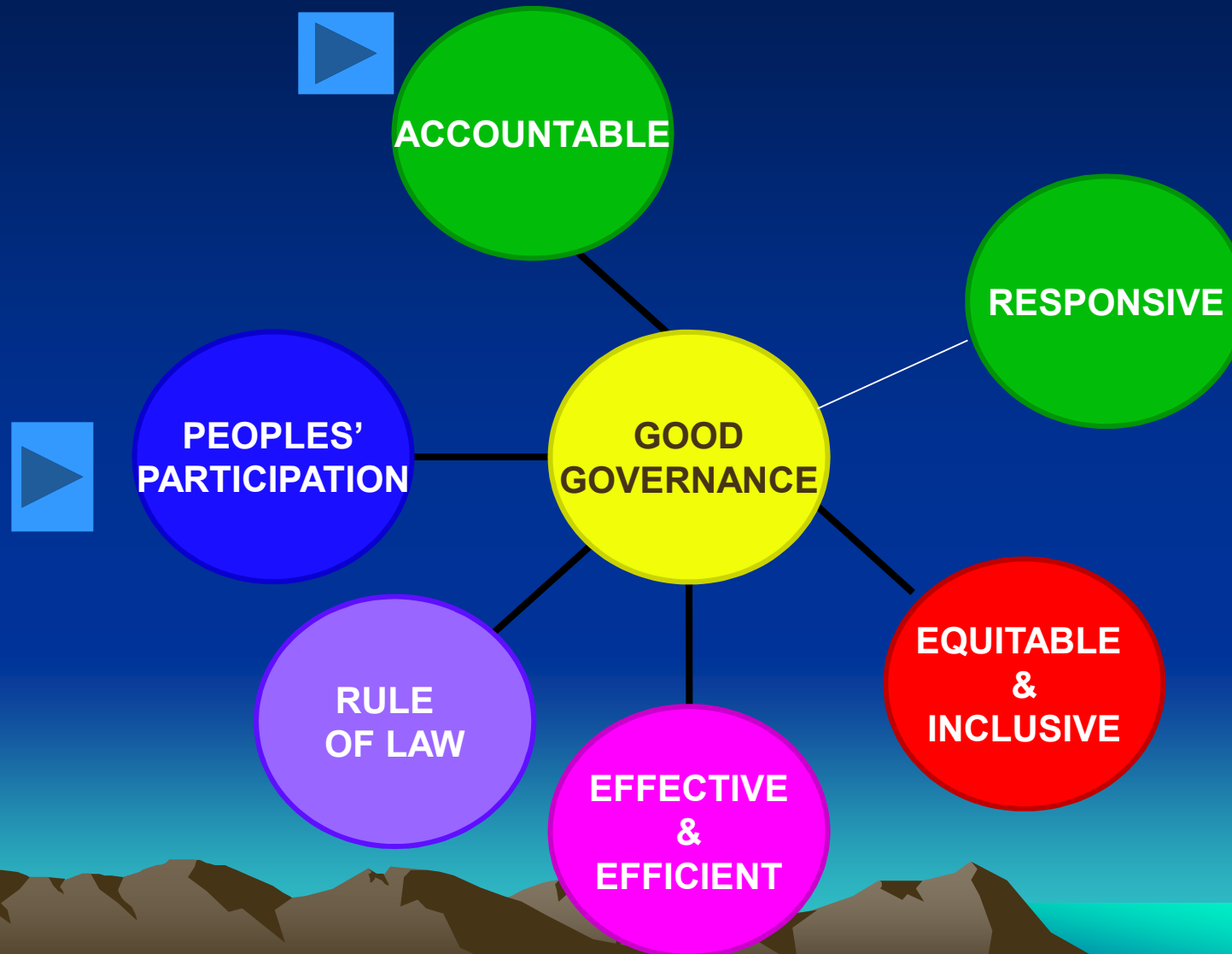


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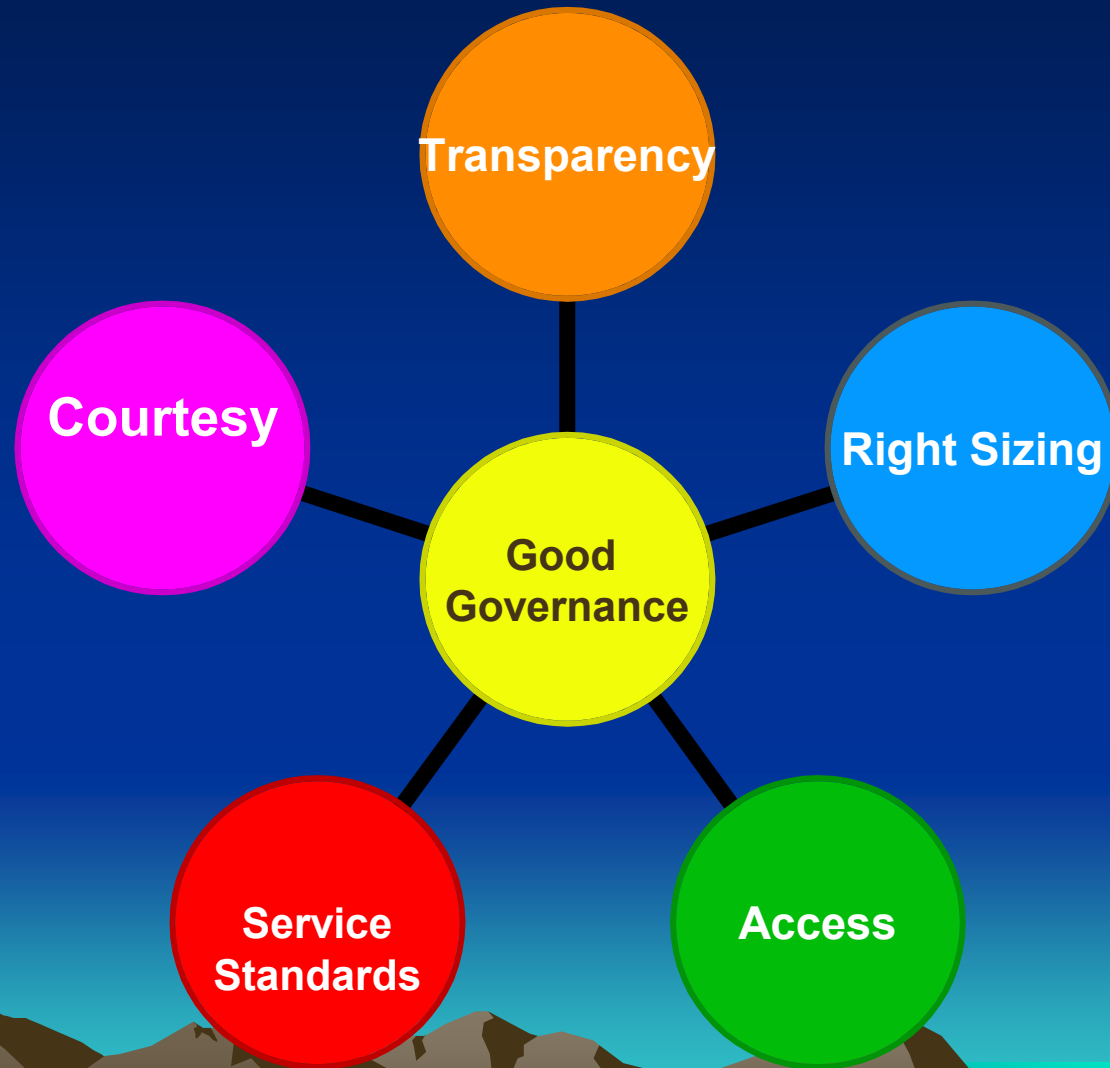
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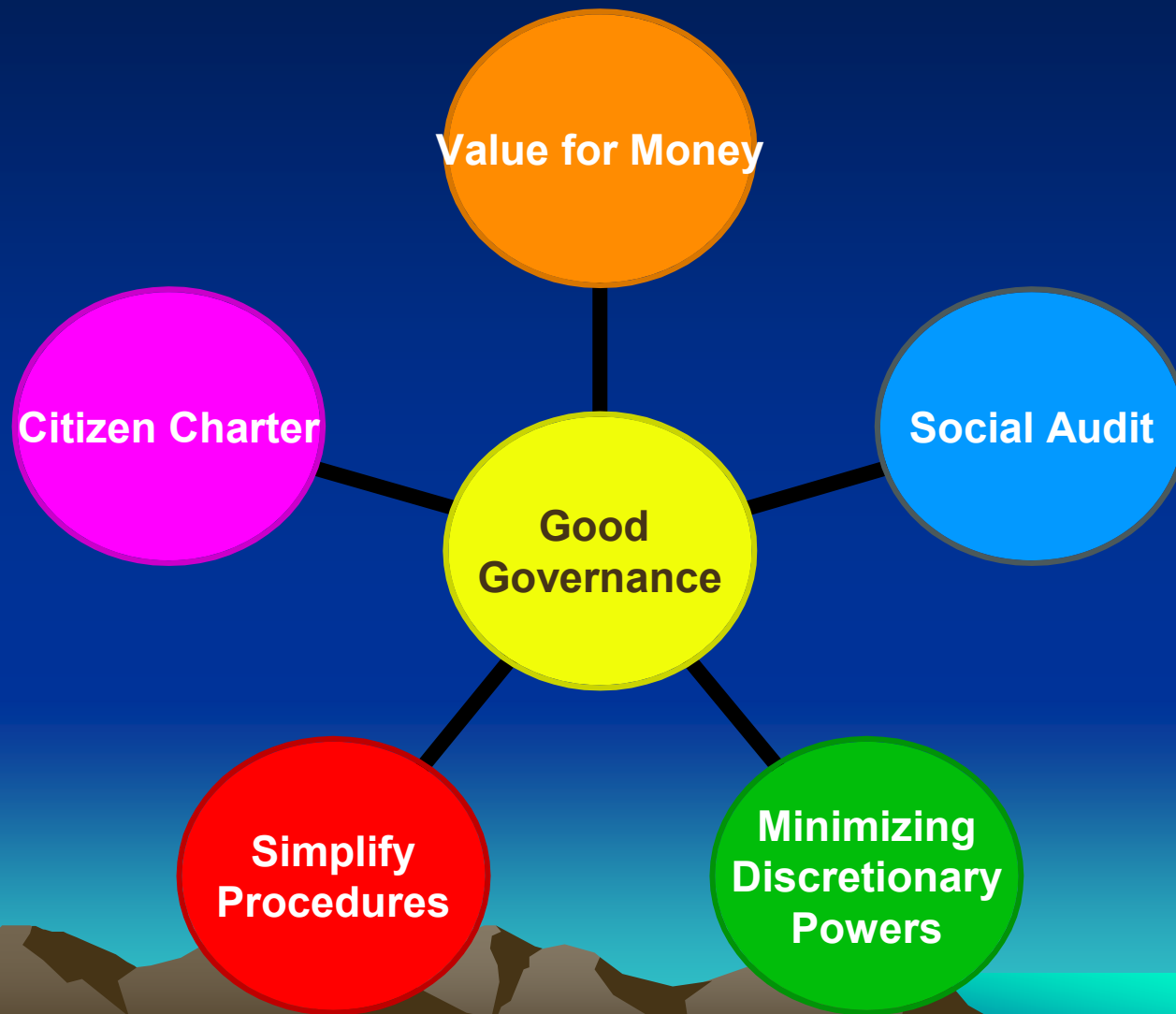
KEY INSTRUMENTALITIES OF GOOD GOVERNANCE



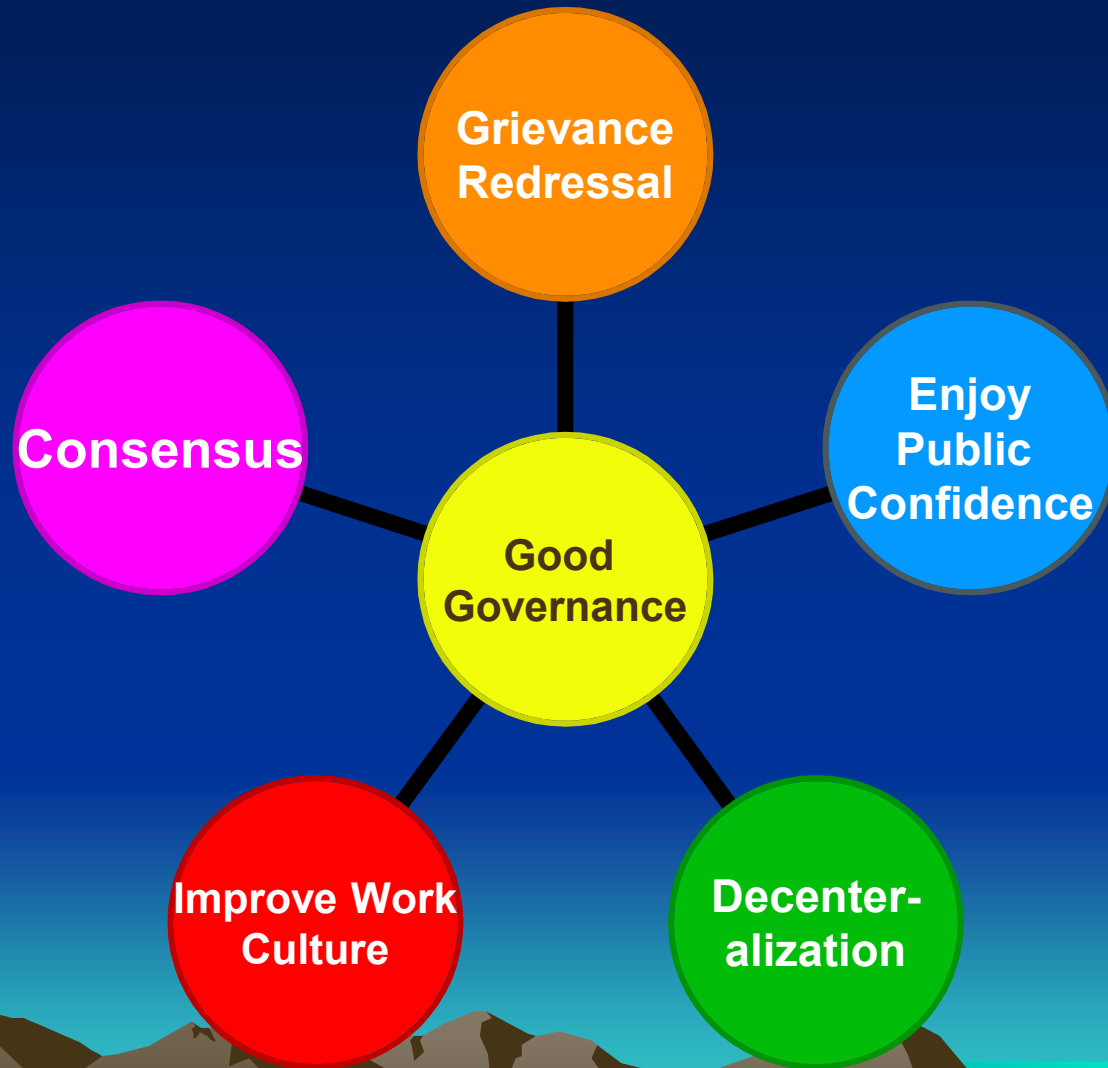
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KEY INSTRUMENTALITIES OF GOOD GOVERNANCE



Dimensions of Accountability

Meeting specified performance standards and targets based on verifiable indicators



**Performance
Accountability**

**Legal
Accountability**



Adherence and conformance to legal and administrative rules, code of conduct etc.

**Financial
Accountability**

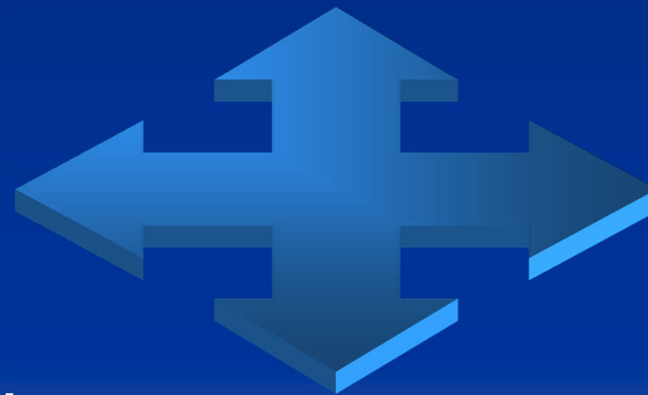


How power holders manage public funds

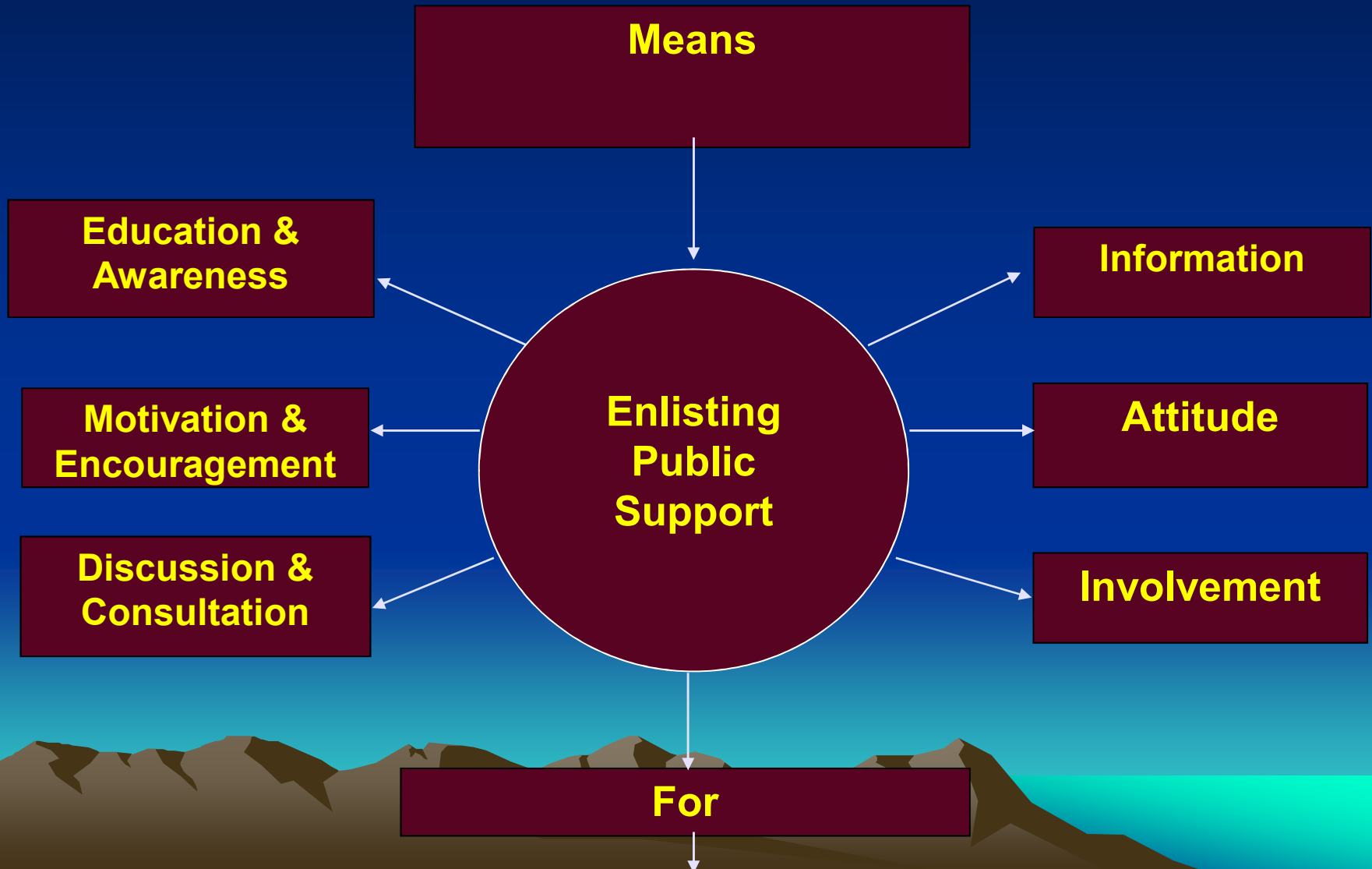
Public Accountability



How responsive and accountable are power holders to their clients and citizens



PEOPLE'S PARTICIPATION



**Effective & Efficient Policy/
Programme Formulation**

**Effective
Implementation**

**Effective
Evaluation**

Benefit Sharing

Resulting into



**Reduction of Costs &
Mobilisation of Public
Resources**

**Quicken the Process of
Implementation**

**Favourable Public
Opinion**

Realistic Monitoring

**Developing Local
Leadership**



Self Motion of the Community



**Self Generation Social
Welfare Programme**



**Birth of A
Welfare State**



THANK YOU

